# Interdisciplinary computing-physics

Applied CS: Do research now!

Bookmark these slides at https://quincywofford.info/

#### Perhaps an interesting fact!

Business school dropout, failed professional musician and music publisher.



### Quincy Wofford Scientist at Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL)

- Similar to academic research faculty, but I don't teach in classrooms and publishing papers is optional. Most of my time is spent engineering, building things, engaging with peers, reading papers, and attending conferences.
- I get to pick what to work on. Right now I have projects in:
  - Computational physics.
  - High Performance Computing (HPC) design.
  - Applied computer science.
- In the past I've worked on:
  - Data science at scale (in situ compression)
  - 3D visualization
- Live in the mountains, comfortable living.

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#### Los Alamos, New Mexico



#### Overview

- 1. Exploring the IC major.
- 2. The importance of undergraduate research.
- 3. Neutrinos on the moon.

- 4. Neutrinos at the South Pole.
- 5. Supercomputers in Kansas.
- 6. Supercomputers at LANL.
- 7. Fails!

#### Apply computer science somewhere *interesting to you*.



Exploring the IC major ... 2 ... 3 ... 4 ... 5 ... 6 ... 7

#### Apply computer science somewhere *interesting to you*.

- Started as IC Astronomy
- Found research by Dave Besson, jumped in Spring semester of freshman year.
- Swapped to IC Physics





1 ... The importance of undergraduate research ... 3 ... 4 ... 5 ... 6 ... 7

Apply computer science somewhere *interesting to you*. *"Can neutrinos be detected in lunar regolith?"* 





1 ... 2 ... Neutrinos on the moon ... 4 ... 5 ... 6 ... 7

#### Apply computer science somewhere *interesting to you*. "Can neutrinos be detected in lunar regolith?"



1 ... 2 ... Neutrinos on the moon ... 4 ... 5 ... 6 ... 7

Apply computer science somewhere *interesting to you*. "Can neutrinos be detected in lunar regolith?"





But I did get 3 Undergraduate Research Awards (UGRA) to do the work! See: <u>https://ugresearch.ku.edu/student/fund/research-awards</u>

Went to radio astronomy conference in New Mexico, toured VLA and LWA site.

 $1 \hdots 2 \hdots Neutrinos on the moon \hdots 4 \hdots 5 \hdots 6 \hdots 7$ 

#### Apply computer science somewhere *interesting to you*.





1 ... 2 ... 3 ... Neutrinos at the South Pole ... 5 ... 6 ... 7

#### Apply computer science somewhere *interesting to you*.







Apply computer science somewhere <u>interesting to you</u>. "How many neutrino detections are required to resolve the neutrino mass hierarchy?"  $Gauss_{E}^{true/reco} = 2.0$  Width

Too many, hopefully we were wrong...

...but I did get paid to live in Germany for 3 months to learn about neutrino physics.

 $1 \dots 2 \dots 3 \dots$  Neutrinos at the South Pole  $\dots 5 \dots 6 \dots 7$ 



#### Mass hierarchy still a mystery...but Germany was great!

National Science Foundation (NSF)

International Research Experience for Undergraduates (IRES)

Grant pays for travel, lodging, and includes a fair hourly rate.



1 ... 2 ... 3 ... Neutrinos at the South Pole ... 5 ... 6 ... 7

#### Meanwhile...learn basics about supercomputers at KU



Student system administrator at the ITTC.

If you want to learn how a supercomputer works, go talk to Wes Mason!

1 ... 2 ... 3 ... 4 ... Supercomputers in Kansas ... 6 ... 7

#### Meanwhile...learn basics about supercomputers at KU

With the support of ITTC, particularly Mike Hulett, I applied for and obtained funding to travel to SC16 as a student volunteer...

Met two LANL scientists from the same team, at two separate networking events. Hired!



1 ... 2 ... 3 ... 4 ... Supercomputers in Kansas ... 6 ... 7

#### LANL scientist in 3 parts

1. Post-baccalaureate intern.

"How much compression should be applied to visualization data products?"



$$1 \hdots 2 \hdots 3 \hdots 4 \hdots 5 \hdots Supercomputers at LANL \hdots 7$$

#### LANL scientist in 3 parts

2. National Physical Science Consortium (NPSC) Fellow (graduate student)

"How do we build portable software environments for supercomputers?"

Modular, extensible container image layers.

Container stack Application Performance monitoring Communication **Base OS** 

 $1 \ ... \ 2 \ ... \ 3 \ ... \ 4 \ ... \ 5 \ ... \ Supercomputers at LANL \ ... \ 7$ 

#### LANL scientist in 3 parts

3. Scientist

"How do we build portable software environments for supercomputers *at LANL*?"

#### • Open question, but today I think:

- Continuous integration (Gitlab runners)
- Containerization (Clear application / kernel interface)
- Unprivileged container runtimes (Charliecloud / Podman / Singularity)
- Next generation package management (Spack)

1 ... 2 ... 3 ... 4 ... 5 ... Supercomputers at LANL ... 7

## Fail! Not everything works out and that's ok...

### A brief excursion into FinTech...

"What factors lead to customer's paying back debt?"

If they paid debt back before, they're likely to do so again. Not exactly the kind of insight a CEO loves...

#### A failed interview at TradeBot...

Fun fact, as an undergraduate, "Python expert" should probably not appear on your resume...

 $1 \ ... \ 2 \ ... \ 3 \ ... \ 4 \ ... \ 5 \ ... \ 6 \ ... \ Fails!$ 

#### Questions?

#### Timeline

- 2012-2017: Interdisciplinary Computing Physics major.
- 2013-2014: Learn how to assist a researcher!
- 2012-2017: System administrator at ITTC.
- 2016-2017: "Student hourly" employee at the Center for Research Methods and Data Analysis (CRMDA).
- 2014: 2x Undergraduate Research Award (UGRA) awards. 1x UGRA travel award.
- 2015: NSF International Research Experience for Students (IRES) recipient.
- 2016: Data science intern at C2FO (fintech startup).
- 2016. Failed interview at TradeBot.
- 2016: Student volunteer at Supercomputing conference.
- 2017: Post-baccalaureate intern at Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL).
- 2018: National Physical Science Consortium (NPSC) Fellow at LANL, UNM.
- 2020: Scientist at LANL. Projects funded by applied computer science, high performance computing (HPC), and computational physics.